The NewWorm<sup>©</sup> Original image copyright 1997, William Wadsworth. Used with permission.



The left box shows what we know about NewWorms' genes. The right box shows the genetic makeup of two NewWorms. Use this information to solve the problems below.

Body: Flat: BB or BbRound: bbMouth: Oval: ??Slit: ??Head: Broad: ??Medium: ??Narrow: ??Rings: No Rings: RR or RrRings: No Rings: CBrown: CcBlack: cc	NewWorm1	NewWorm2 B B m m b m
Head: Broad: ?? Medium: ?? Narrow: ?? Rings: No Rings: RR or Rr Rings: rr	$ \begin{array}{c} \bullet & \bullet \\ \bullet & \bullet $	$ \begin{array}{c} \bullet \\ + B \\ + m \\ + m \end{array} $
Rings: No Rings: RR or Rr Rings: rr	$\begin{array}{c} + b \\ + m \end{array} \begin{array}{c} + b \\ + m \end{array} \begin{array}{c} + b \\ + M \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} + B \\ + m \\ + m \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} + m \\ + m \end{array}$
Color: Green: CC Brown: Cc Black: cc		
	+н +н ● ●	+h $+H$
Tail (Male): Pointed: TT or TtBlunt: ttTail (Female): Pointed: T-Blunt: t-	r $r$ $r$ $r$ $r$ $r$	$\begin{array}{c} R \\ + C \\ + C \end{array} \begin{array}{c} r \\ - c \end{array}$
(The Tail gene is on the X chromosome.) (The – [dash] stands for the Y chromosome.)		• T
Sex: Males: XX Females: XY	1 1	I

## **GENOTYPE-PHENOTYPE MAPPING**

## Determine phenotypes (traits) from NewWorm1 and NewWorm2's genotypes:

	NewWorm1		NewWorm2		
What body shape?	1a.		1b.		
Does it have rings?	2a.		2b.		
What color?	3a.		3b.		
What kind of tail?	4a.		4b.		
Male or female?	5a.		5b.		
If the allele for <b>oval mouth</b> ( <b>M</b> ) is dominant to the allele for <b>slit mouth</b> ( <b>m</b> ):					
What kind of mouth?	ба.		бb.		

If the allele for **broad head** (**H**) is incompletely dominant to the allele for **narrow head** (**h**) and **medium head** is in between broad and narrow:

What kind of head? 7a. 7b.